GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
(DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE)

RAJYA SABHA

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 719
TO BE ANSWERED ON 18th SEPTEMBER, 2020

EXPORT AND IMPORT FROM CHINA

719. SHRI VISHAMBHAR PRASAD NISHAD:
CH. SUKHRAM SINGH YADAV:
SMT. CHHAYA VERMA:

Will the Minister of Commerce and Industry be pleased to state:

(a) the details of various items imported from and exported to China during the last five years;
(b) whether it is a fact that China has imported PVC from India in a large quantity; and
(c) the items in which there is a reduction in export from China in the last one year during the spread of Corona virus?

ANWSER

THE MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY
(SHRI PIYUSH GOYAL)

(a) to (c): The details of import-export of Top 50 items from China during the last five years are attached as **Annex-I** and **Annex-II**.

Data of China's import of PVC from India for the last five years is given below:

ITCHS Codes	Description	Export in Million USD				
		2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
3904	POLYMERS OF VINYL CHLORIDE OR OF OTHER HALOGENATED OLEFINS, IN PRIMARY FORMS	2.31	5.79	6.80	4.22	6.70

(Source: DGCIS)

The key items exhibiting fall in exports from China to India during last one year in 2019-20 as compared to 2018-19 include telecom instruments, organic chemicals, plastic raw materials, electrical machinery, auto components. The value of the import of top 50 commodities from China during April-July 2020 as compared to the corresponding period of the previous year i.e. April-July 2019 are given at the **Annexure-III**. It can be seen that the major items that exhibited fall in India's imports from China for the said period are accumulators and batteries, man-made yarn & fabric, aluminium and its products, glass & glassware, paper, paper board & products and other plastic items.

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Annexure-I

India's import of top 50 commodities (as per 2019-20) from China during 2015-16 till 2019-20

Item Description	2015-16 Val in Million USD	2016-17 Val in Million USD	2017-18 Val in Million USD	2018-19 Val in Million USD	2019-20 Val in Million USD
ELECTRONICS COMPONENTS	3514.48	4440.91	5496.19	5810.64	6071.08
TELECOM INSTRUMENTS	10093.36	11307.83	15594.19	7416.77	5648.30
COMPUTER HARDWARE, PERIPHERALS	4413.69	4071.73	5026.08	4002.21	4192.87
INDL. MACHNRY FOR DAIRY ETC	2866.60	2839.89	3418.77	3831.39	4012.03
ORGANIC CHEMICALS	2416.74	2187.94	2931.53	3589.98	3223.86
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND EQUIPME	2170.23	2036.72	2463.32	2639.81	2506.30
RESIDUL CHEMICL AND ALLED PROD	1458.94	1636.77	2168.78	2520.78	2406.86
BULK DRUGS, DRUG INTERMEDIATES	2120.15	1826.34	2055.94	2405.42	2323.95
ELECTRONICS INSTRUMENTS	1926.26	2134.42	2531.12	2370.65	2279.54
CONSUMER ELECTRONICS	2204.17	2151.60	2362.31	2093.58	2235.13
FERTILEZERS MANUFACTURED	3261.92	1244.16	1065.35	2044.74	1811.09
AC, REFRIGERATION MACHNRY ETC	1045.79	1249.52	1638.61	1663.17	1620.58
PRODUCTS OF IRON AND STEEL	1181.85	1229.86	1469.68	1731.07	1585.00
PLASTIC RAW MATERIALS	823.53	897.57	1178.04	1345.48	1245.01
AUTO COMPONENTS/PARTS	898.78	868.58	1164.41	1238.29	1124.11
IRON AND STEEL	2359.26	1346.71	1621.05	1422.38	1121.34
MANMADE YARN,FABRICS,MADEUPS	853.93	798.59	938.28	1026.08	1107.92
OTHER MISC. ENGINEERING ITEMS	751.06	902.05	1064.11	1036.28	1013.44
ALUMINIUM, PRODUCTS OF ALUMINM	717.59	696.90	794.39	1212.17	995.70
ACCUMULATORS AND BATTERIES	510.49	608.78	947.88	1019.31	926.30
PLASTC SHT, FILM, PLTS ETC	294.29	318.72	476.02	735.71	796.73
MACHINE TOOLS	431.70	544.89	748.19	832.54	724.38
GLASS AND GLASSWARE	406.91	478.34	607.66	704.94	698.61
AGRO CHEMICALS	332.65	506.10	726.69	705.62	633.70
CRANES, LIFTS AND WINCHES	410.30	692.05	671.90	689.69	630.52
INORGANIC CHEMICALS	502.39	428.99	531.33	725.87	601.82
MEDICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUM	342.62	388.01	510.51	517.66	588.04
OTH NON FEROUS METAL AND PRODC*	399.31	445.35	587.21	604.03	574.39
OTHER CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY	352.71	416.10	580.49	723.12	572.31
MOULDED AND EXTRUDED GOODS	484.41	537.77	607.32	535.94	564.58
OTHER PLASTIC ITEMS	477.81	516.24	684.11	609.92	559.47
OTHER MISCELLAENIOUS CHEMICALS	393.44	338.58	420.87	574.53	555.63
PAPER, PAPER BOARD AND PRODUCT	362.11	434.50	602.47	522.83	532.17
OTH TXTL YRN, FBRIC MDUP ARTCL	487.19	432.17	670.85	572.25	529.48
CERAMICS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	576.54	379.57	476.25	459.70	459.55
PROJECT GOODS	994.11	763.00	609.54	553.28	438.28
HANDCRFS(EXCL.HANDMADE CRPTS)	412.54	401.23	555.35	425.59	432.62
PAINT, VARNISH AND ALLID PRODC	227.37	245.61	360.04	388.81	429.23
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	243.08	213.11	313.84	302.27	340.44
HND TOOL, CTTNG TOOL OF METALS	213.76	182.63	266.76	310.27	302.36
ATM, INJCTNG MLDING MCHNRY ETC	215.05	240.20	292.90	328.22	294.33
PLYWOOD AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	272.54	254.95	324.45	280.02	250.82
IC ENGINES AND PARTS	176.18	265.22	397.18	313.84	242.68
COTTON FABRICS, MADEUPS ETC.	249.05	172.70	221.03	252.53	242.01
PUMPS OF ALL TYPES	147.66	159.71	238.74	245.85	205.95

RAILWY TRNSPRT EQUIPMNTS, PRTS	75.42	68.92	125.57	180.64	204.90
PRIME MICA AND MICA PRODUCTS *	85.75	98.23	125.31	183.13	199.04
FOOTWEAR OF RUBBER/CANVAS ETC.	147.14	167.84	256.03	203.67	197.15
DYE INTERMEDIATES	157.87	150.67	213.96	218.41	195.62
OTHR RUBBER PRODCT EXCPT FOOTW	115.80	115.79	164.16	201.23	189.70
Import of top 50 commodities	**55576.52**	**54834.07**	**69296.72**	**64322.31**	**60636.92**
India's total import from China	**61707.95**	**61283.03**	**76380.70**	**70319.64**	**65260.75**

(Source: DGCIS)

Annexure-II

India's export of top 50 commodities (as per 2019-20) to China during 2015-16 to 2019-20

Item Description	2015-16 Val in Million USD	2016-17 Val in Million USD	2017-18 Val in Million USD	2018-19 Val in Million USD	2019-20 Val in Million USD
IRON ORE	155.28	1449.60	1091.23	952.82	2134.16
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	636.11	789.43	1507.00	2854.42	2128.05
ORGANIC CHEMICALS	472.34	452.81	1559.63	2519.35	1899.67
MARINE PRODUCTS	149.71	137.46	164.07	723.86	1345.41
PLASTIC RAW MATERIALS	261.13	244.68	494.87	1043.35	777.92
SPICES	171.47	193.24	314.69	447.49	765.60
COTTON YARN	1474.51	1045.65	858.84	1272.52	586.36
ELECTRONICS INSTRUMENTS	151.60	231.08	211.08	303.55	559.43
IRON AND STEEL	145.60	344.84	324.12	318.91	513.92
GRANIT, NATRL STONE AND PRODCT	408.59	411.59	461.60	442.85	441.47
CASTOR OIL	276.65	264.93	424.30	374.60	340.76
RESIDUL CHEMICL AND ALLED PROD	146.21	206.99	209.27	268.60	286.95
DYES	70.06	86.79	126.77	201.46	286.68
BULK MINERALS AND ORES	347.60	197.60	207.86	348.15	277.34
COPPER AND PRDCTS MADE OF COPR*	1144.35	702.00	1548.51	244.38	266.97
BULK DRUGS, DRUG INTERMEDIATES	113.08	103.85	154.01	173.45	219.42
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND EQUIPME	96.65	111.23	250.67	297.61	211.23
INDL. MACHNRY FOR DAIRY ETC	106.08	100.19	139.87	162.60	186.95
COTTON RAW INCLD. WASTE	196.19	281.84	132.97	504.70	186.73
HUMAN HAIR, PRODUCTS THEREO	159.74	173.93	157.34	147.73	183.01
TELECOM INSTRUMENTS	57.75	82.80	166.19	137.39	181.21
IC ENGINES AND PARTS	94.50	154.41	141.59	167.26	173.05
PAPER, PAPER BOARD AND PRODUCT	3.56	3.25	22.07	117.90	127.42
ATM, INJCTNG MLDING MCHNRY ETC	56.19	54.44	68.78	88.97	118.96
ELECTRONICS COMPONENTS	83.21	103.08	117.17	116.65	112.52
COIR AND COIR MANUFACTURES	76.11	92.50	117.12	101.36	89.73
ZINC AND PRODUCTS MADE OF ZINC	20.06	46.53	288.40	55.30	83.31
AGRO CHEMICALS	60.83	60.98	69.33	82.23	83.10
PRODUCTS OF IRON AND STEEL	62.46	68.91	59.71	74.08	81.89
PROCESSED MINERALS	201.02	102.65	71.49	23.10	81.19
RMG COTTON INCL ACCESSORIES	53.90	52.73	58.51	74.00	65.56
AUTO COMPONENTS/PARTS	67.12	70.43	79.07	73.64	65.44
OTHR RUBBER PRODCT EXCPT FOOTW	28.85	29.61	49.98	64.01	61.98

PEARL, PRECS, SEMIPRECS STONES	107.64	140.66	218.65	230.41	60.67
ALUMINIUM, PRODUCTS OF ALUMINM	6.20	25.73	26.43	13.02	60.51
MEDICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUM	18.71	24.93	40.58	61.28	57.28
DYE INTERMEDIATES	56.47	47.62	63.05	95.34	56.37
FINISHED LEATHER	109.47	109.25	100.84	87.27	56.21
FOOTWEAR OF LEATHER	30.19	35.13	41.95	39.15	54.63
OTHER MISCELLAENIOUS CHEMICALS	13.80	14.13	22.03	36.00	54.17
OTHER MISC. ENGINEERING ITEMS	60.81	52.76	57.37	59.16	54.12
VEGETABLE OILS	9.37	22.34	13.00	17.74	52.70
SULPHER, UNROASTED IRON PYRITE	61.47	43.14	58.28	54.91	47.96
MANMADE STAPLE FIBRE	31.49	56.23	38.19	57.09	45.62
INORGANIC CHEMICALS	21.72	40.17	61.03	60.44	45.28
MANMADE YARN,FABRICS,MADEUPS	34.90	36.34	49.65	58.56	42.66
COSMETICS AND TOILETRIES	21.68	23.11	25.75	33.12	40.35
DRUG FORMULATIONS, BIOLOGICALS	15.83	23.18	26.77	33.16	40.24
NICKEL, PRODUCT MADE OF NICKEL	35.48	37.45	5.55	4.24	39.06
PLASTC SHT, FILM, PLTS ETC	28.64	30.31	32.17	34.70	36.21
Export of Top 50 Commodities	**8212.38**	**9214.52**	**12529.38**	**15753.88**	**15767.43**
India's total export to China	**9014.55**	**10172.41**	**13334.42**	**16752.80**	**16614.32**

(Source: DGCIS)

Annexure-III

The volume of Import of top 50 commodities from China during April-July 2020 as compared to April-July 2019 in Million USD

(* Figures for 2020-21 are provisional and subject to change)

	2019-20					2020-21					
DESCRIPTION	**APRIL**	**MAY**	**JUNE**	**JULY**	**Total**	**APRIL**	**MAY**	**JUNE**	**JULY**	**Total**	**% of increase/decrease**
TELECOM INSTRUMENTS	438.56	463.06	459.51	488.96	**1850.10**	102.47	278.08	439.03	689.55	**1509.13**	**-18.43**
ELECTRONICS COMPONENTS	447.21	463.35	531.15	587.72	**2029.44**	113.23	226.47	218.34	598.11	**1156.15**	**-43.03**
COMPUTER HARDWARE, PERIPHERALS	316.85	402.27	488.94	381.46	**1589.51**	228.46	388.06	297.44	481.38	**1395.34**	**-12.22**
INDL. MACHNRY FOR DAIRY ETC	280.90	363.76	374.30	405.01	**1423.96**	149.96	267.49	192.13	322.20	**931.77**	**-34.56**
ORGANIC CHEMICALS	299.13	330.51	295.40	323.67	**1248.71**	275.44	282.68	198.26	313.54	**1069.92**	**-14.32**
BULK DRUGS, DRUG INTERMEDIATES	206.26	228.45	208.33	217.82	**860.85**	192.93	217.91	176.34	272.48	**859.66**	**-0.14**
RESIDUL CHEMICL AND ALLED PROD	199.88	249.34	226.24	231.28	**906.74**	196.24	221.19	179.80	260.14	**857.36**	**-5.45**
CONSUMER ELECTRONICS	131.13	170.81	167.59	210.49	**680.02**	36.18	112.62	92.93	232.03	**473.76**	**-30.33**
ELECTRONICS INSTRUMENTS	193.36	200.76	199.74	207.85	**801.71**	127.62	257.13	136.80	185.17	**706.72**	**-11.85**
ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND EQUIPME	204.61	234.87	245.36	231.77	**916.61**	92.46	153.73	88.28	163.02	**497.50**	**-45.72**
PRODUCTS OF IRON AND STEEL	129.41	164.95	150.55	155.99	**600.90**	64.92	132.10	63.76	124.65	**385.43**	**-35.86**
FERTILEZERS MANUFACTURED	122.47	167.94	163.58	127.26	**581.24**	7.23	117.40	130.88	105.70	**361.20**	**-37.86**
MEDICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUM	41.53	51.02	53.57	54.41	**200.53**	25.38	47.24	45.23	87.78	**205.64**	**2.55**
AGRO CHEMICALS	71.43	97.76	86.69	65.54	**321.43**	88.63	125.75	80.81	82.46	**377.65**	**17.49**
IRON AND STEEL	94.59	107.79	88.87	147.43	**438.68**	68.81	123.84	34.94	81.62	**309.22**	**-29.51**
OTHER MISCELLAENIOUS CHEMICALS	50.86	53.89	50.87	56.75	**212.37**	45.89	63.90	52.47	78.69	**240.96**	**13.46**
MACHINE TOOLS	56.16	65.31	65.95	72.10	**259.52**	22.05	46.72	23.14	61.89	**153.80**	**-40.74**
OTHER MISC. ENGINEERING ITEMS	85.38	92.28	91.25	104.08	**373.00**	48.66	65.28	40.74	60.20	**214.88**	**-42.39**
ACCUMULATORS AND BATTERIES	85.56	69.40	87.65	86.93	**329.55**	27.30	29.78	25.84	57.74	**140.66**	**-57.32**
PLASTIC RAW MATERIALS	126.29	138.43	130.21	126.78	**521.71**	93.28	89.94	33.28	56.40	**272.91**	**-47.69**
MANMADE YARN,FABRICS,MADEUPS	85.03	93.97	96.08	103.95	**379.03**	45.14	55.18	30.51	54.74	**185.57**	**-51.04**
ALUMINIUM, PRODUCTS OF ALUMINM	97.82	111.52	103.46	95.98	**408.77**	33.72	58.77	28.29	53.50	**174.29**	**-57.36**
PROJECT GOODS	44.98	33.75	43.76	30.81	**153.30**	3.92	28.35	21.70	53.13	**107.10**	**-30.13**
AC, REFRIGERATION MACHNRY ETC	190.94	177.84	113.08	107.66	**589.52**	106.98	170.87	49.01	52.54	**379.40**	**-35.64**
PLASTC SHT, FILM, PLTS ETC	62.35	74.45	70.65	80.06	**287.50**	28.11	48.15	23.65	46.04	**145.95**	**-49.24**
INORGANIC CHEMICALS	56.59	64.64	58.94	67.85	**248.01**	47.77	45.00	25.91	45.87	**164.56**	**-33.65**
AUTO COMPONENTS/PARTS	93.64	105.13	112.81	112.73	**424.32**	79.42	79.21	42.47	45.23	**246.33**	**-41.95**
CRANES, LIFTS AND WINCHES	56.30	52.90	42.28	48.81	**200.29**	67.05	47.93	34.73	39.47	**189.18**	**-5.55**
GLASS AND GLASSWARE	60.94	74.03	62.96	68.58	**266.51**	34.34	39.32	16.94	38.47	**129.06**	**-51.57**
MOULDED AND EXTRUDED GOODS	40.01	52.51	47.56	51.34	**191.43**	19.97	30.86	20.33	37.66	**108.82**	**-43.15**
SILVER	0.53	0.46	0.38	30.21	**31.58**	0.17	0.00	11.14	35.38	**46.68**	**47.83**
OTH NON FEROUS METAL AND PRODC	45.39	52.03	49.94	52.05	**199.40**	19.78	35.54	22.13	35.34	**112.80**	**-43.43**
PAINT, VARNISH AND ALLID PRODC	38.33	39.17	33.24	38.00	**148.74**	31.19	34.49	11.19	33.79	**110.66**	**-25.60**
OTHER CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY	50.26	55.64	47.52	43.41	**196.83**	59.65	37.00	19.79	33.36	**149.79**	**-23.90**

HND TOOL, CTTNG TOOL OF METALS	23.47	28.98	27.77	33.48	**113.69**	12.18	18.15	17.53	31.61	**79.47**	**-30.10**
CERAMICS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	30.34	44.83	41.99	48.41	**165.58**	16.45	32.49	18.22	30.22	**97.36**	**-41.20**
OTH TXTL YRN, FBRIC MDUP ARTCL	36.48	48.30	44.88	51.06	**180.72**	14.60	24.08	10.12	29.89	**78.69**	**-56.46**
DRUG FORMULATIONS, BIOLOGICALS	9.68	25.11	12.05	19.26	**66.10**	10.51	27.28	16.26	29.03	**83.08**	**25.68**
RMG OF OTHR TEXTLE MATRL	4.89	8.91	7.76	9.24	**30.80**	24.05	28.57	24.79	27.90	**105.31**	**241.90**
HANDCRFS(EXCL.HANDMADE CRPTS)	37.25	41.39	36.24	41.40	**156.28**	20.36	74.37	45.93	27.42	**168.08**	**7.55**
PAPER, PAPER BOARD AND PRODUCT	47.10	53.22	50.18	57.52	**208.02**	25.26	40.85	12.63	23.00	**101.74**	**-51.09**
ATM, INJCTNG MLDING MCHNRY ETC	28.13	29.94	27.65	33.04	**118.77**	9.10	22.43	15.60	22.58	**69.71**	**-41.31**
PUMPS OF ALL TYPES	12.70	17.37	21.35	19.34	**70.75**	10.94	13.65	10.32	20.06	**54.97**	**-22.31**
PRIME MICA AND MICA PRODUCTS	13.94	15.46	19.02	17.65	**66.08**	3.40	8.60	6.99	18.98	**37.97**	**-42.54**
RAILWY TRNSPRT EQUIPMNTS, PRTS	12.88	26.13	18.48	18.88	**76.36**	9.08	17.73	13.17	18.00	**57.98**	**-24.07**
OTHER PLASTIC ITEMS	39.73	55.75	54.77	54.28	**204.52**	11.60	28.90	8.67	17.59	**66.76**	**-67.36**
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	14.57	14.12	8.11	23.77	**60.58**	9.15	20.41	21.97	17.31	**68.83**	**13.62**
COSMETICS AND TOILETRIES	12.79	15.12	15.47	13.88	**57.26**	10.03	17.65	8.94	15.73	**52.35**	**-8.58**
DYE INTERMEDIATES	23.81	14.83	19.71	18.91	**77.26**	14.13	11.94	6.34	14.74	**47.14**	**-38.99**
SPICES	6.55	7.74	5.28	4.42	**23.99**	10.54	10.77	3.46	14.58	**39.34**	**64.01**
TOTAL OF TOP 50 COMMODITIES	**4859.01**	**5551.18**	**5459.10**	**5679.26**	**21548.55**	**2795.74**	**4355.86**	**3149.14**	**5277.88**	**15578.62**	**-27.70**

Source: DGCIS

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